





Ultrasonic Monitoring of Barnesmore Field Wind Turbine Gearbox Bearing

INTRODUCTION

20% of wind turbine downtime is caused by gearbox malfunction which are mostly caused by bearing failures [1]. Advanced condition monitoring through ultrasound can improve reliability and lower cost of energy resulting from downtime. Results were obtained from both lab and field testing.

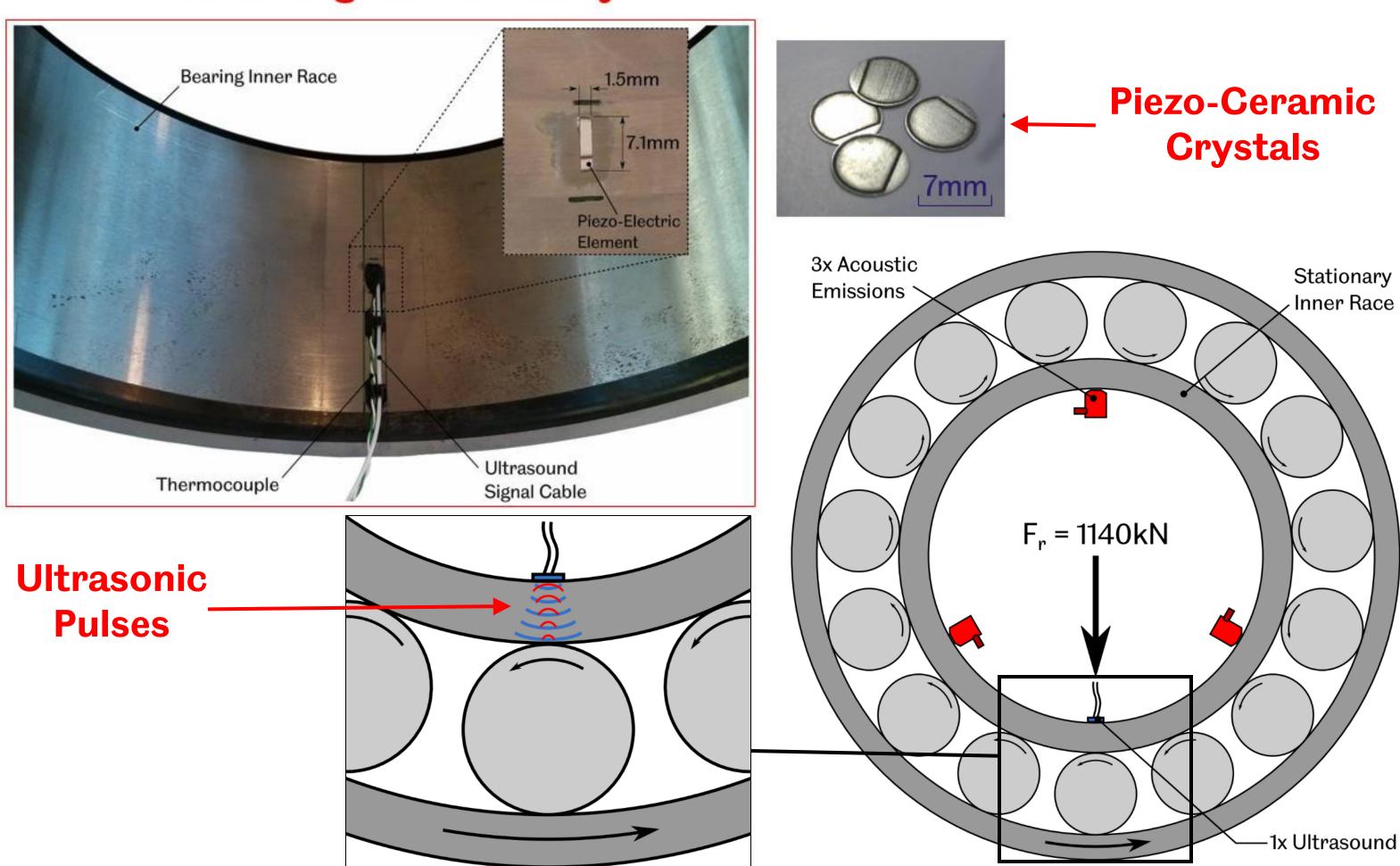
BENEFITS

- Detect onset of failure
- Bearing surface & lubrication condition
- Bearing load & lubricant film measurements

BEARING TEST RIG INSTRUMENTATION

- Testing on PSL NU2244 Cylindrical Roller Bearing
- Ultrasonic sensors & thermocouple utilized
- Accelerated life testing

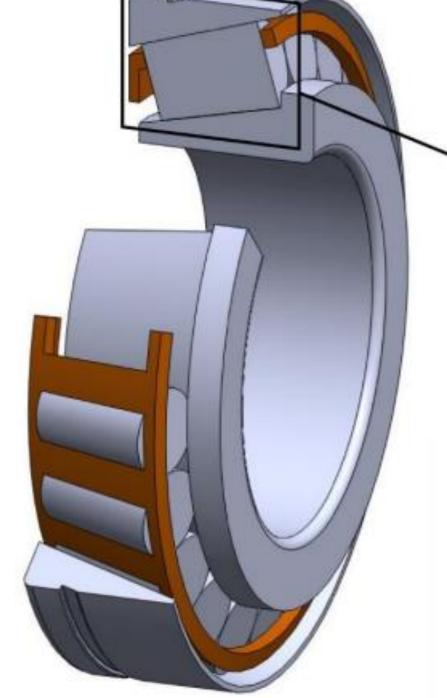
Test Bearing Inner Raceway

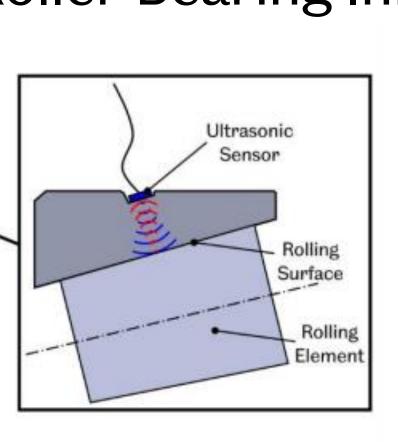


BARNESMORE WT BEARING INSTRUMENTATION

- Within a Vestas V42 600kW Wind Turbine
- Testing on a SKF 32222 Tapered Roller Bearing Inner Race



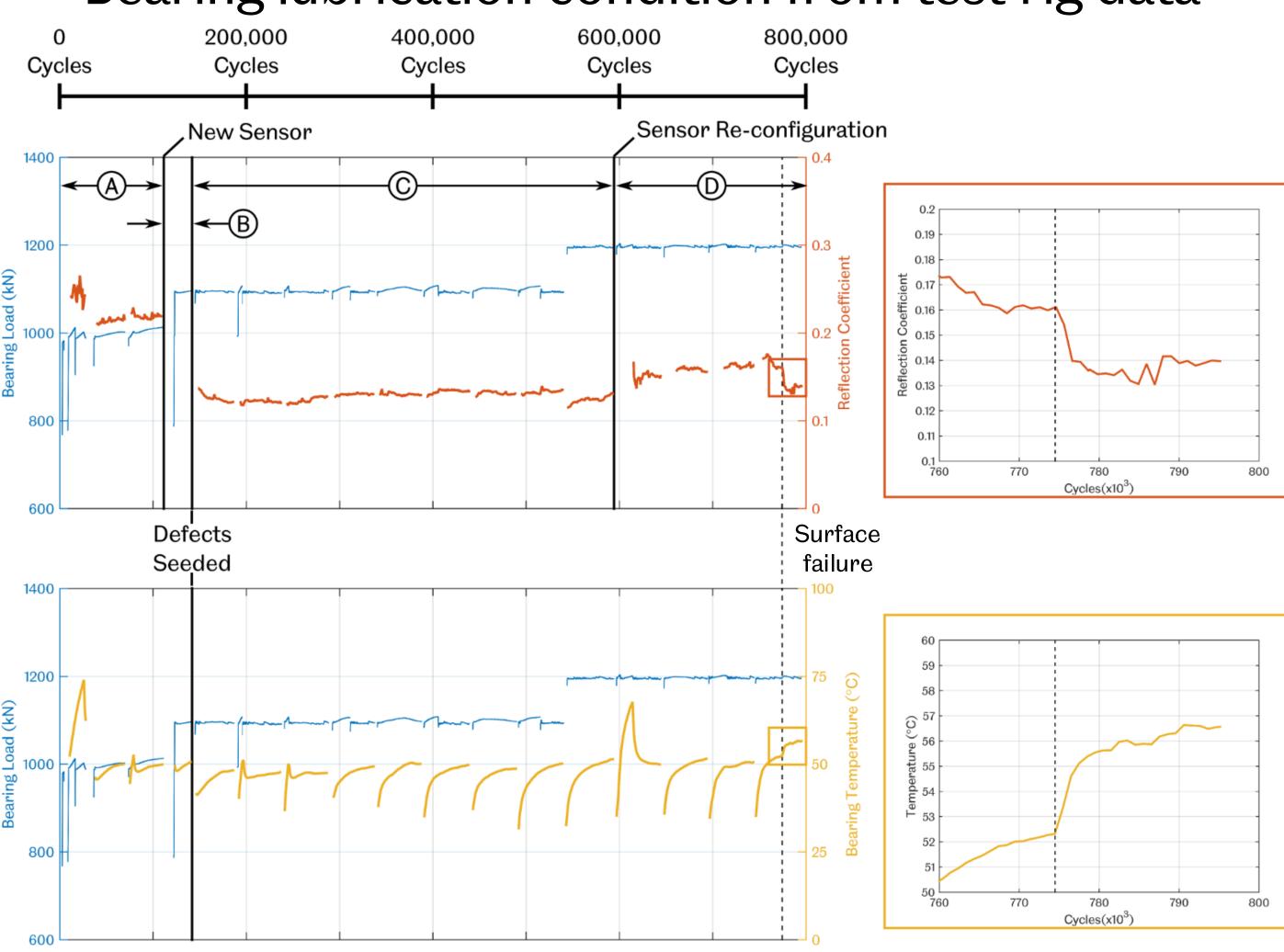






RESULTS

Bearing lubrication condition from test rig data



- Contact load measurements from rig & field data
- Field data agree with expected bearing load

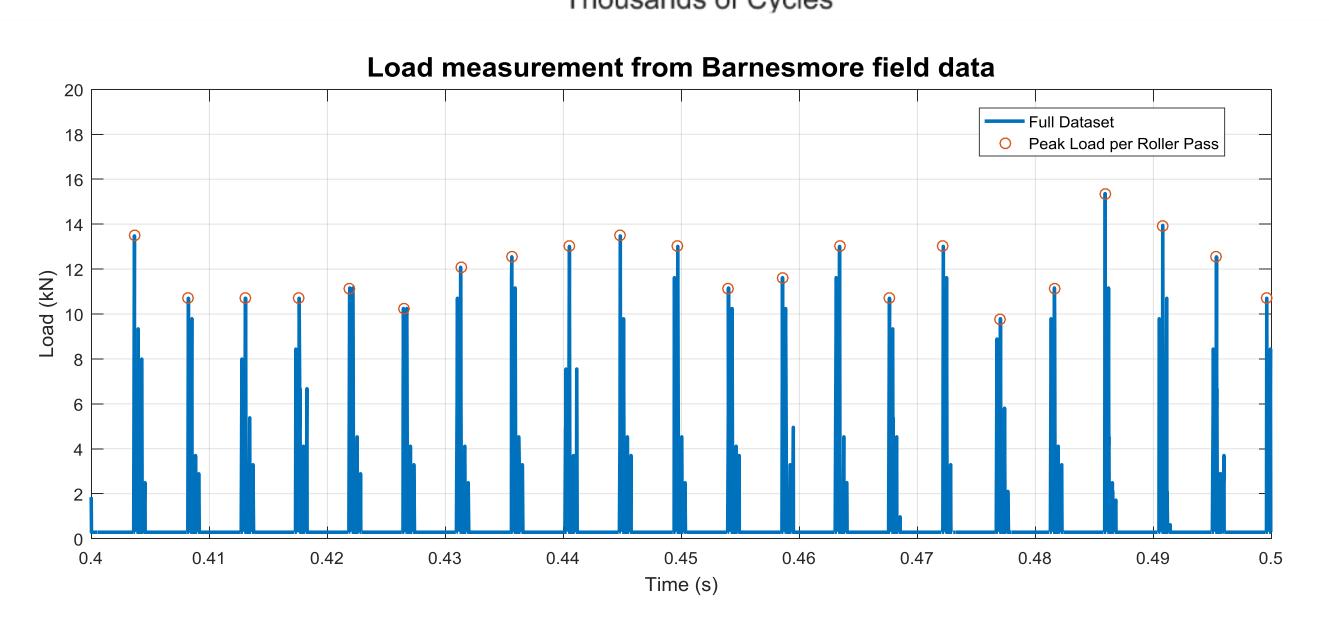
Micro-impacts due to raised material surrounding the defect

Elevated stress state
Step change in line with expected SCF (~1.3)

Good agreement
under "normal" operation

Load reduction + high variability
- Misalignment
- Edge loading

Thousands of Cycles



[1] S. Jain and H. Hunt, "A dynamic model to predict the occurance of skidding in wind turbine gearbox bearings," in Journal of Physics: Conference Series 305, Cambridge, 2011.

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